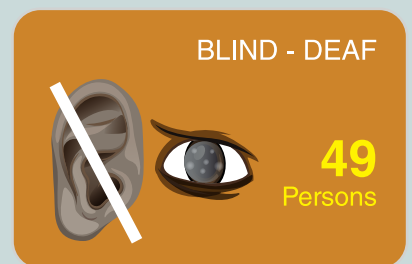
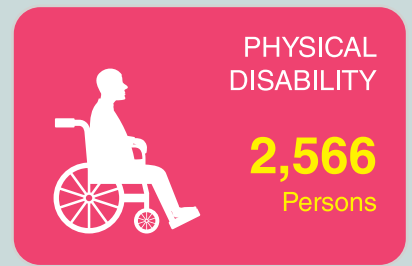


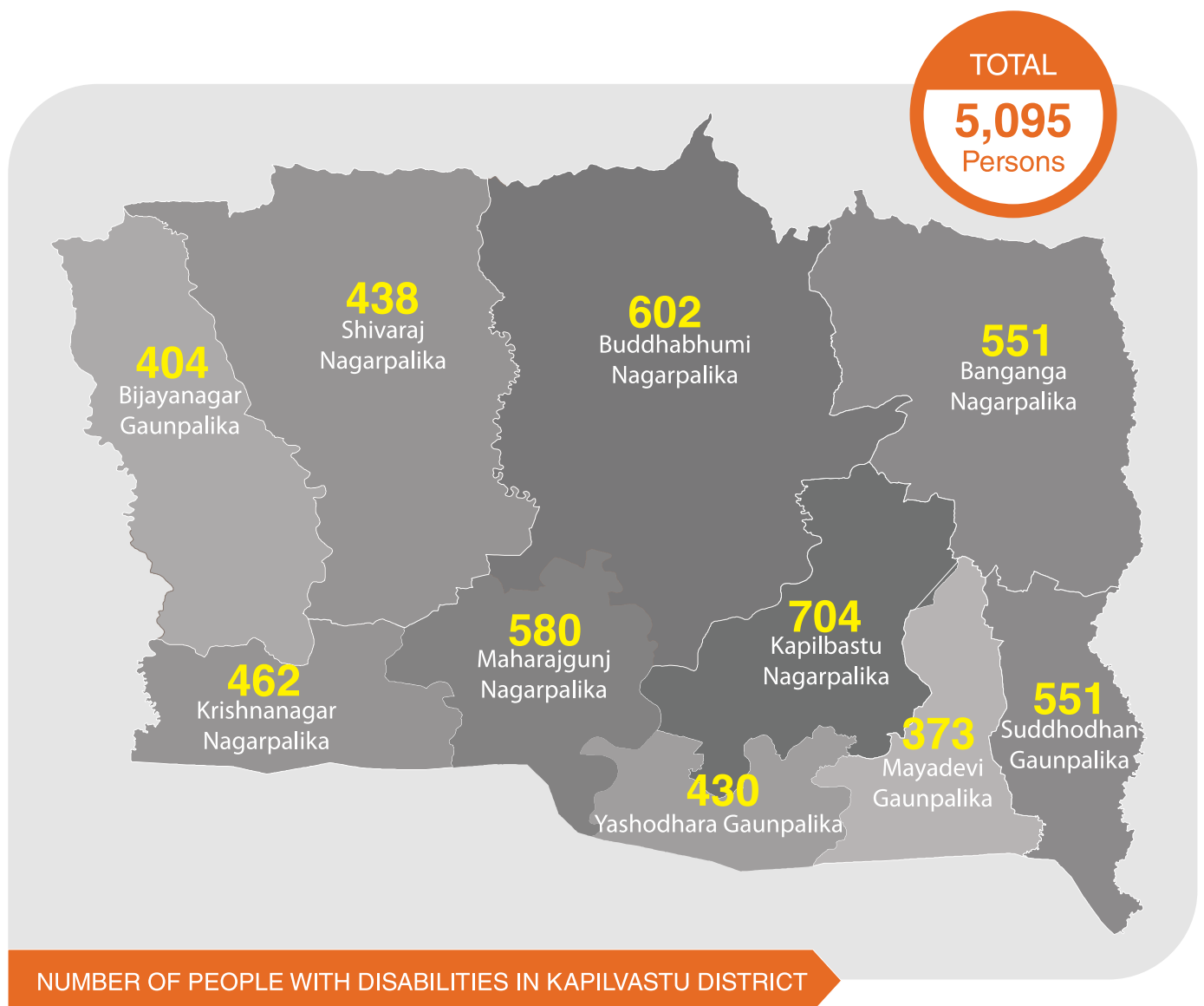
DISABILITY MAPPING IN KAPILVASTU

BY FAIRMED, NEPAL



“Disability is an umbrella term, covering impairments, activity limitations and participation restrictions. Impairment is a problem in body function or structure; an activity limitation is a difficulty encountered by an individual in executing a task or action; while a participation restriction is a problem experienced by an individual in involvement in life situations.”

World Health Organization (WHO)



Globally, 19.4% of the total population (975 million) live with disability, while the figure is 1.9% in Nepal (Global Burden of Diseases, Nepal Census 2011). According to the household survey conducted by FAIRMED in 2018 in Kapilvastu district, the proportion of people living with disability in Kapilvastu district is 0.9%.

TYPES OF DISABILITY

OBSERVED THROUGHOUT KAPILVASTU

1 out of **112** persons in Kapilvastu is living with somekind of disability

TOTAL **5095**

PHYSICAL
DISABILITY



2,566
Persons

DISABILITY RELATED
TO HEARING



418
Persons

DISABILITY RELATED TO
VOICE AND SPEECH




271
Persons

MULTIPLE
DISABILITY



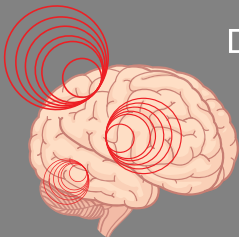
689
Persons

DISABILITY RELATED
TO VISION




670
Persons

MENTAL
DISABILITY

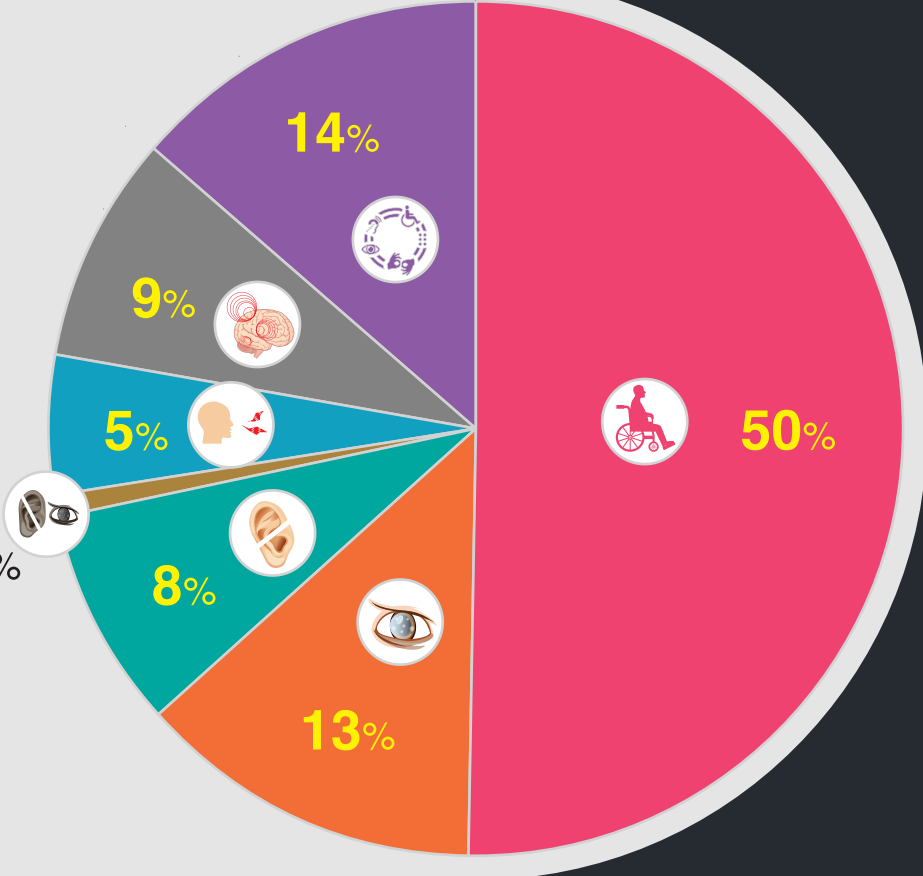


431
Persons

BLIND - DEAF

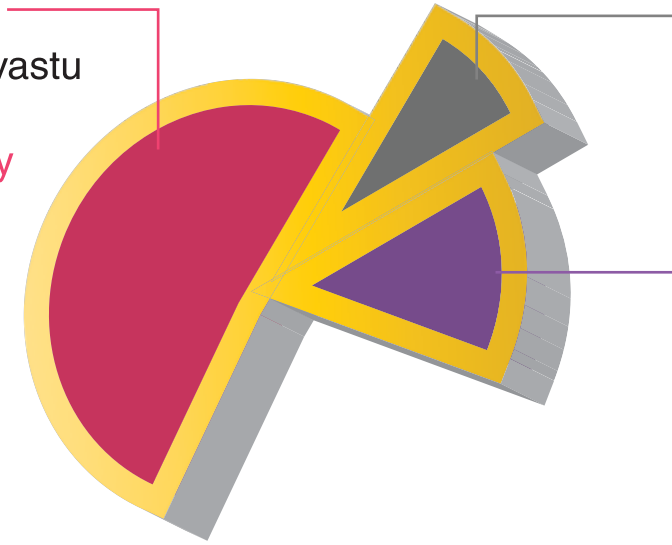


49
Persons



2566

persons in Kapilvastu are persons with physical disability



431

People with MENTAL DISABILITY

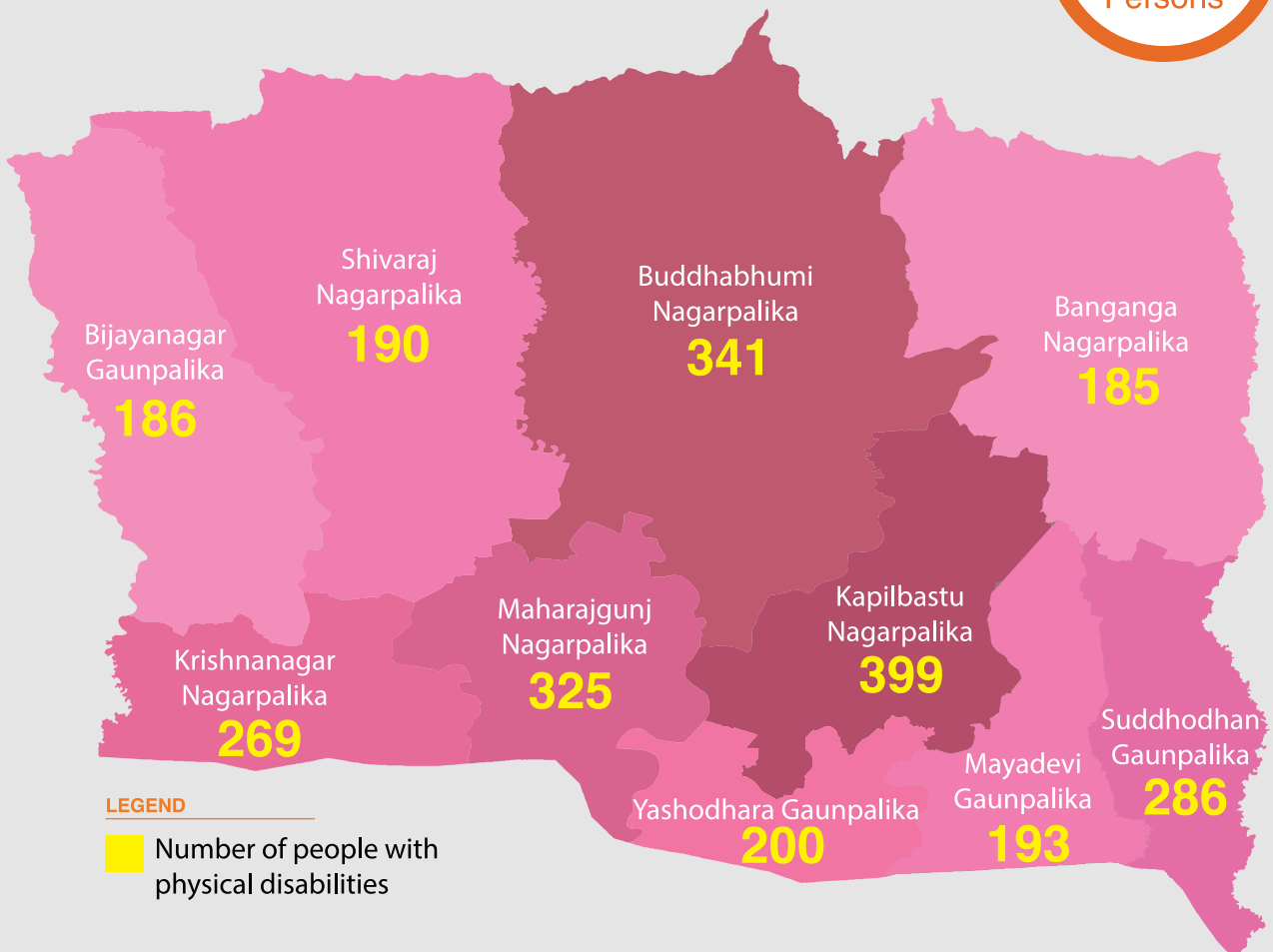
689

People with MULTIPLE DISABILITIES


TOTAL

2,566
Persons

NUMBER OF PEOPLE WITH PHYSICAL DISABILITIES IN KAPILVASTU

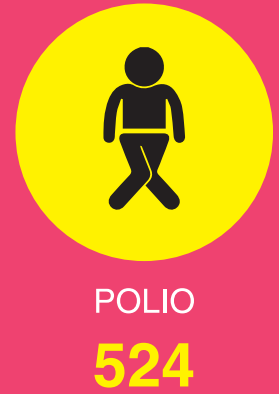


LEGEND

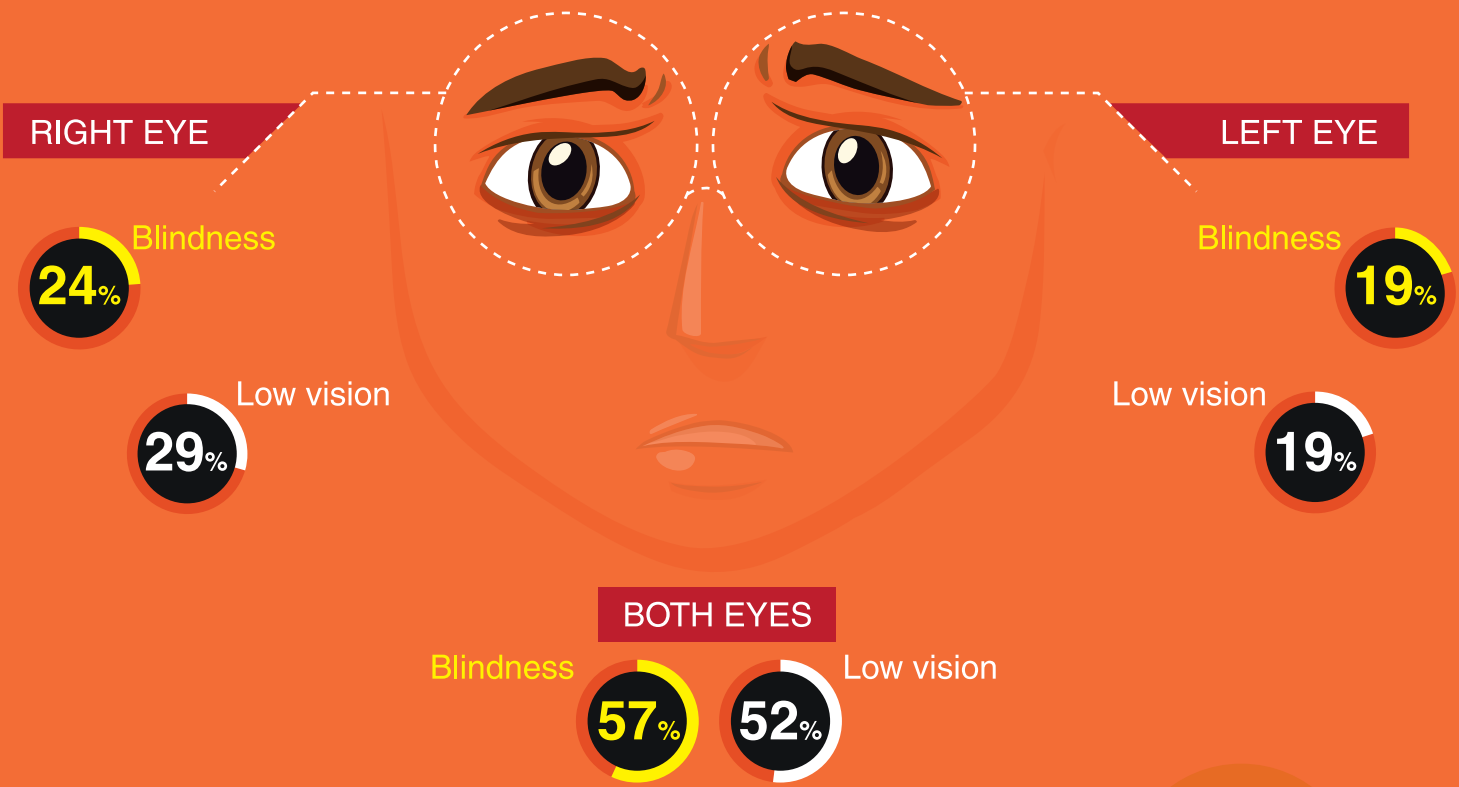
 Number of people with physical disabilities

TYPES OF PHYSICAL DISABILITY OBSERVED THROUGHOUT KAPILVASTU

■ Number of people with physical disabilities

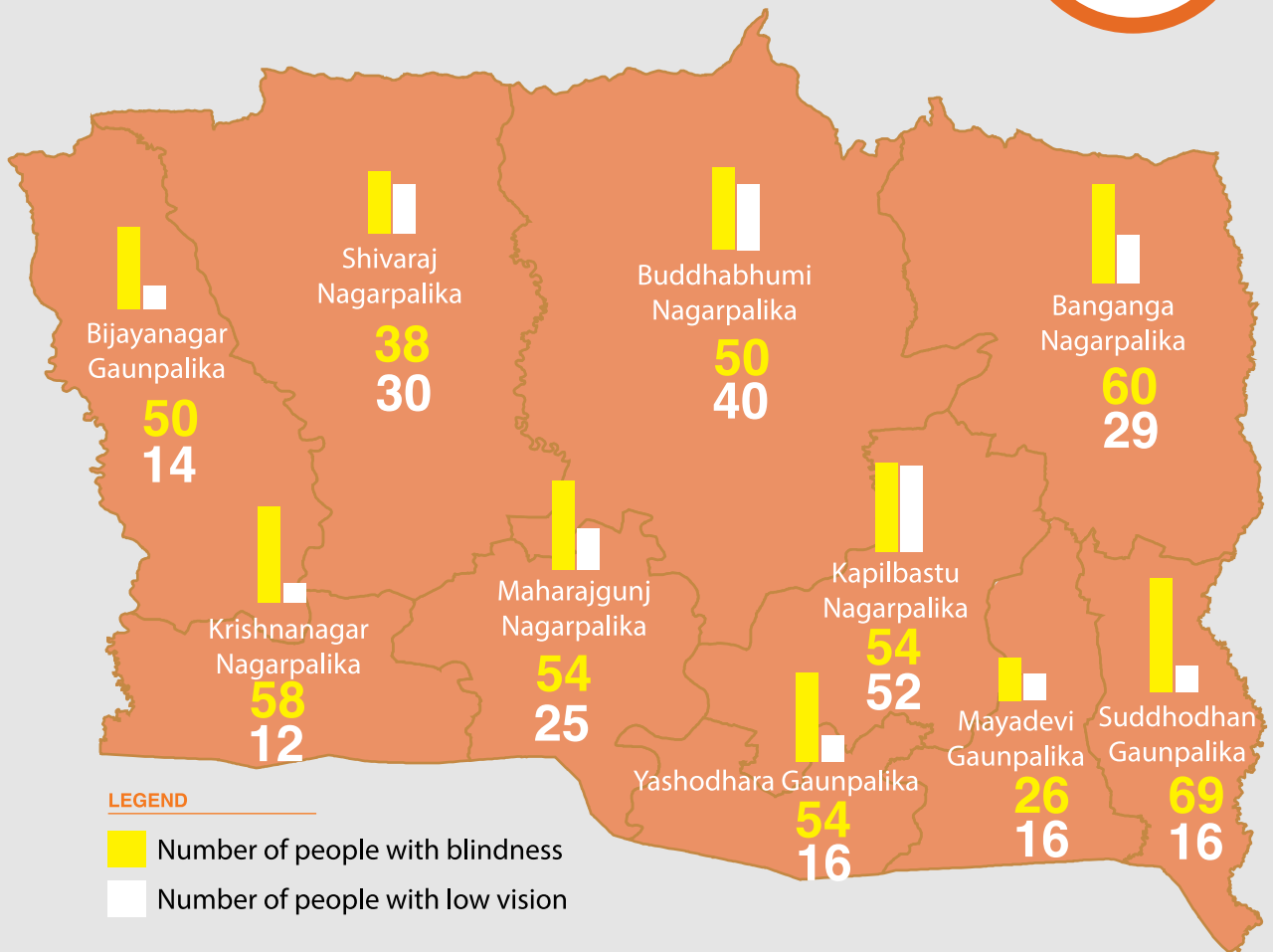


DISABILITY RELATED TO VISION



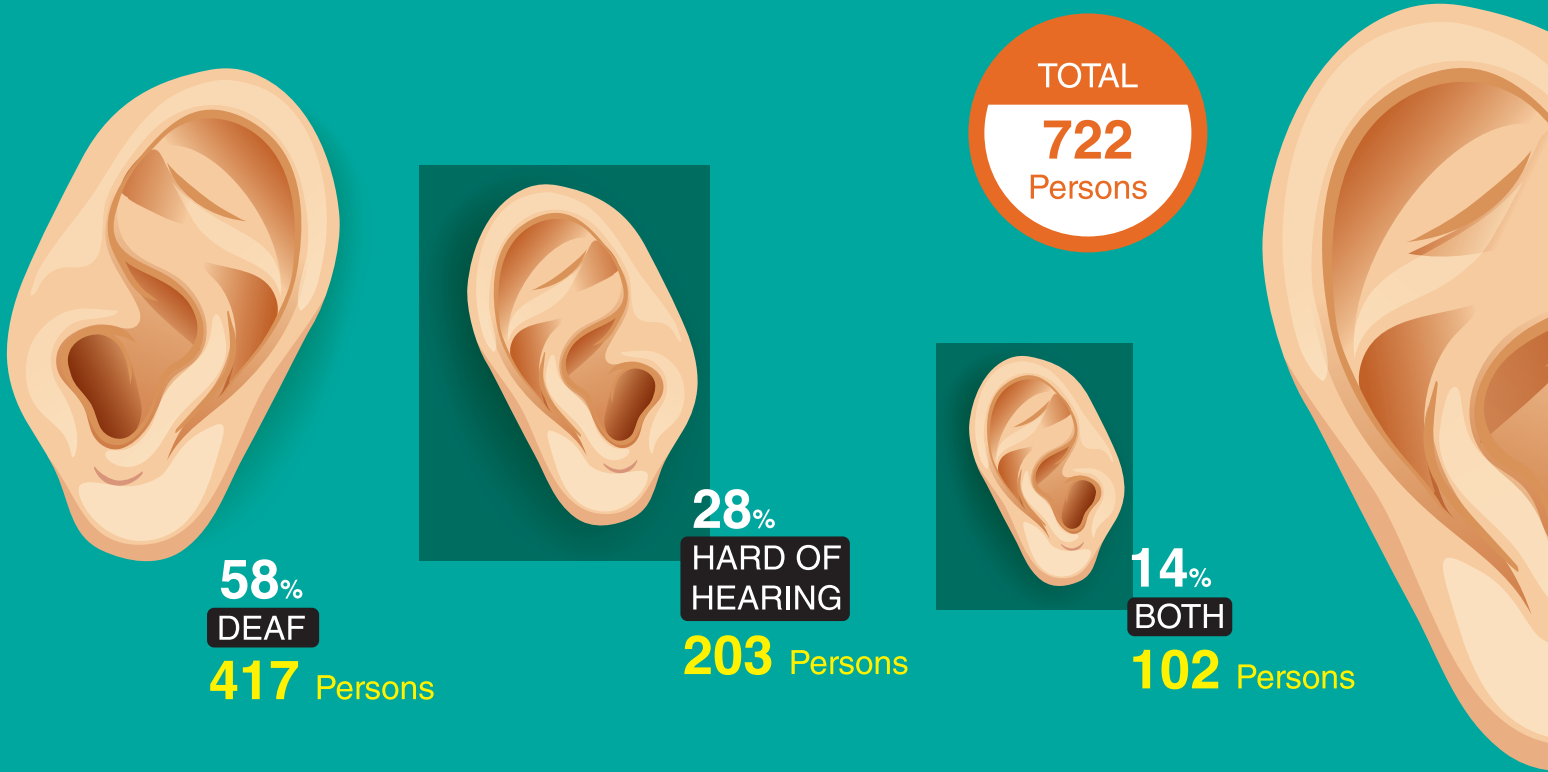
TOTAL
670
Persons

NUMBER OF PEOPLE WITH DISABILITY RELATED TO VISION

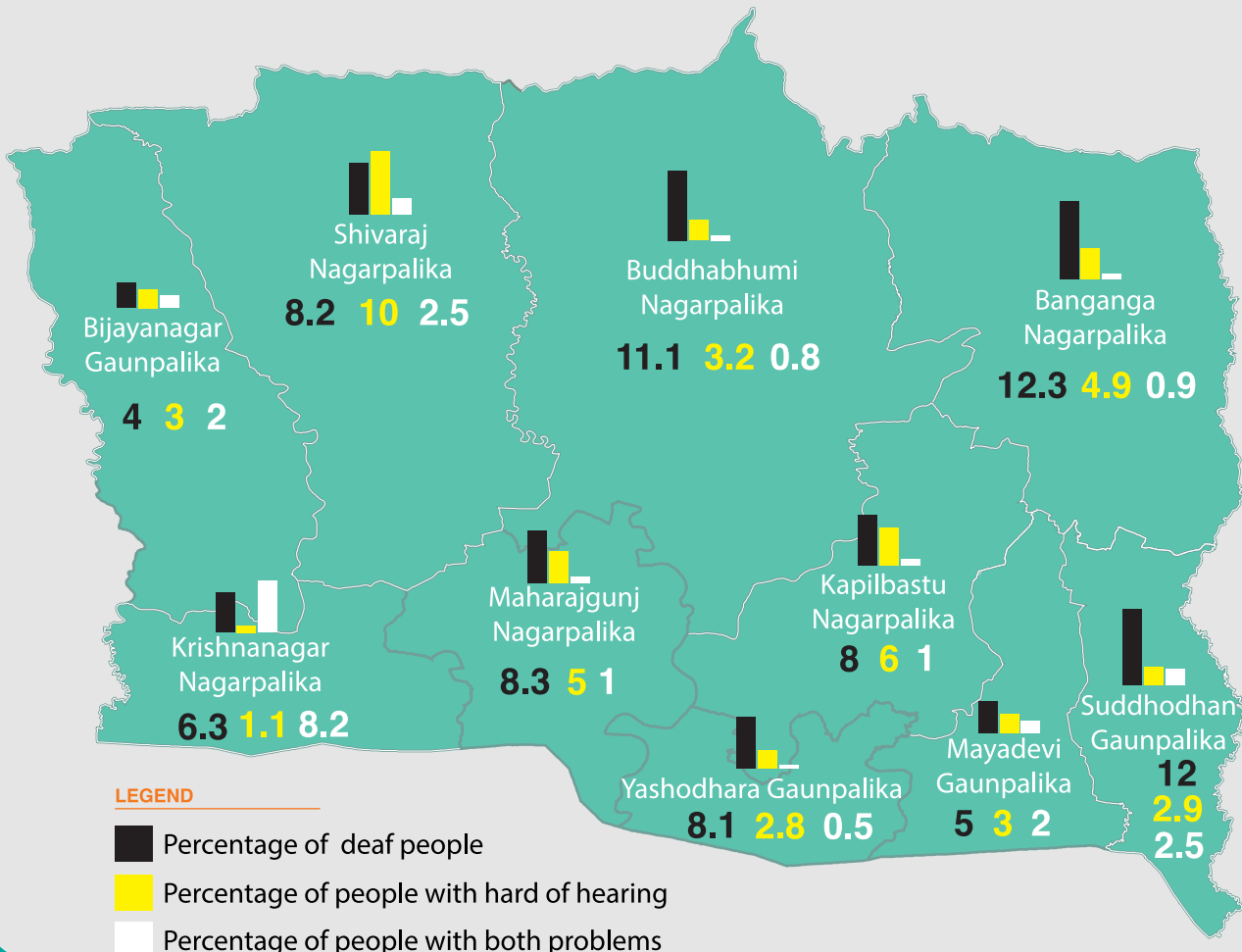


LEGEND

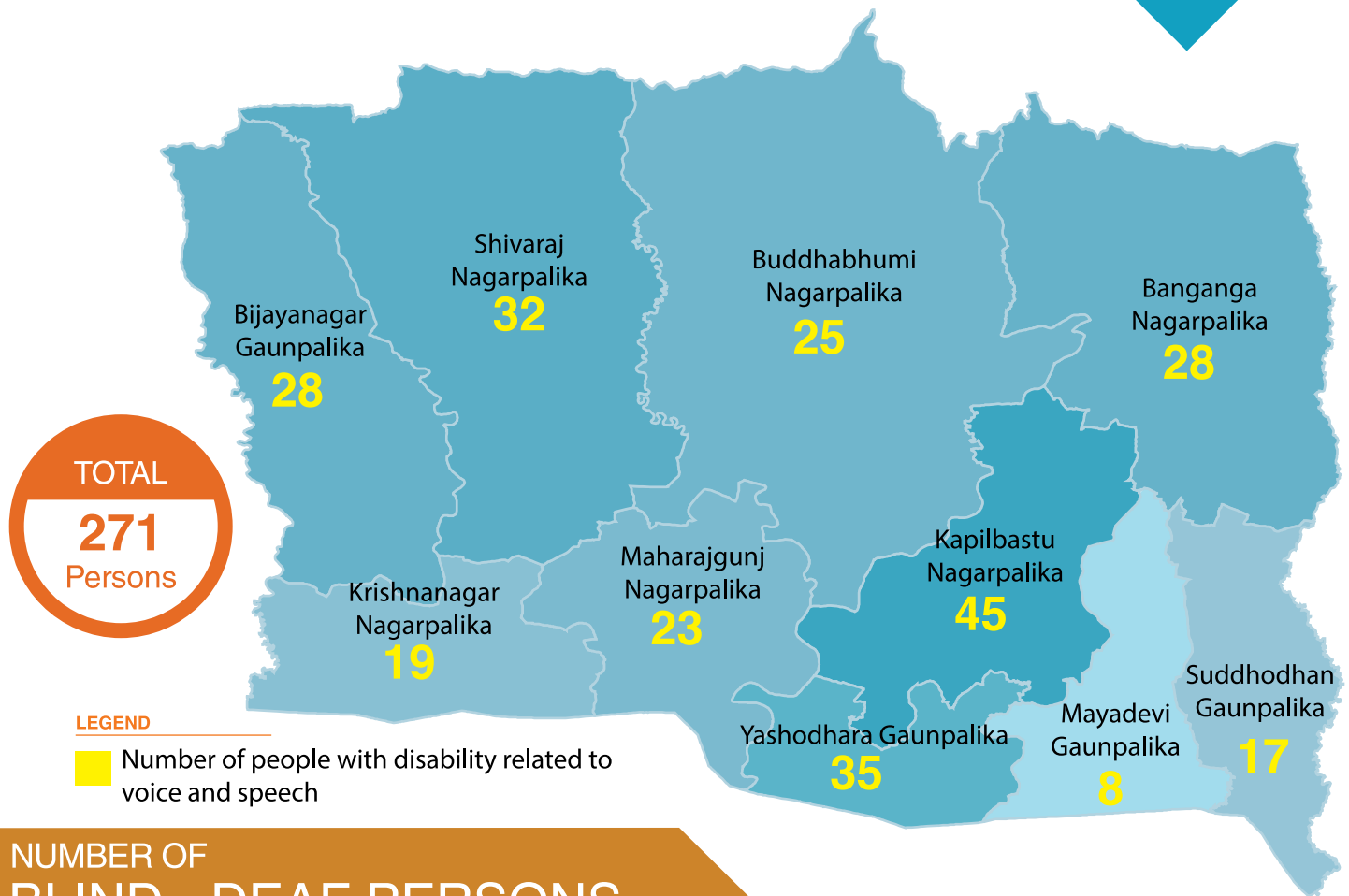
- Number of people with blindness
- Number of people with low vision



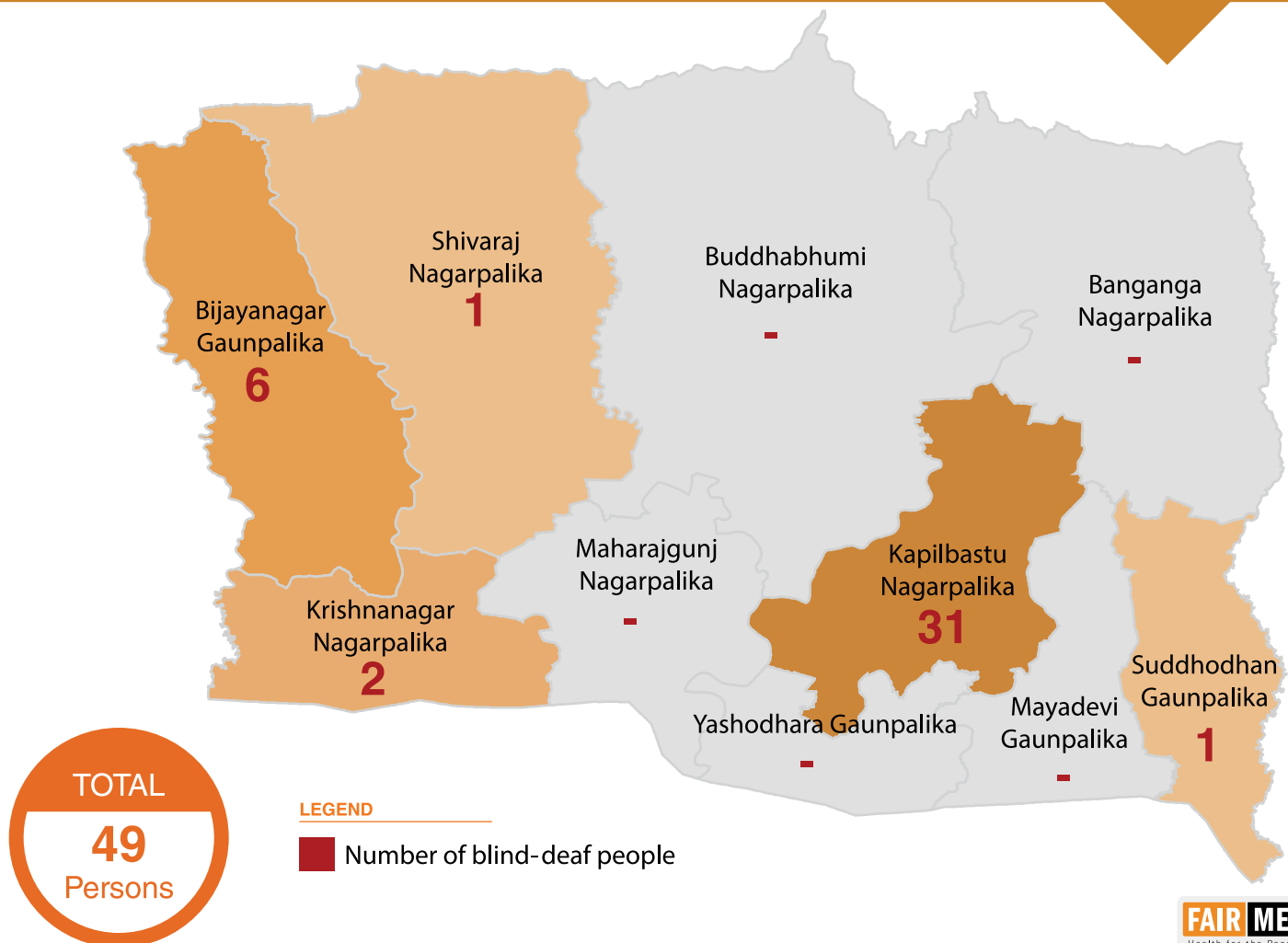
NUMBER OF PEOPLE WITH DISABILITY RELATED TO HEARING



DISABILITY RELATED TO VOICE AND SPEECH



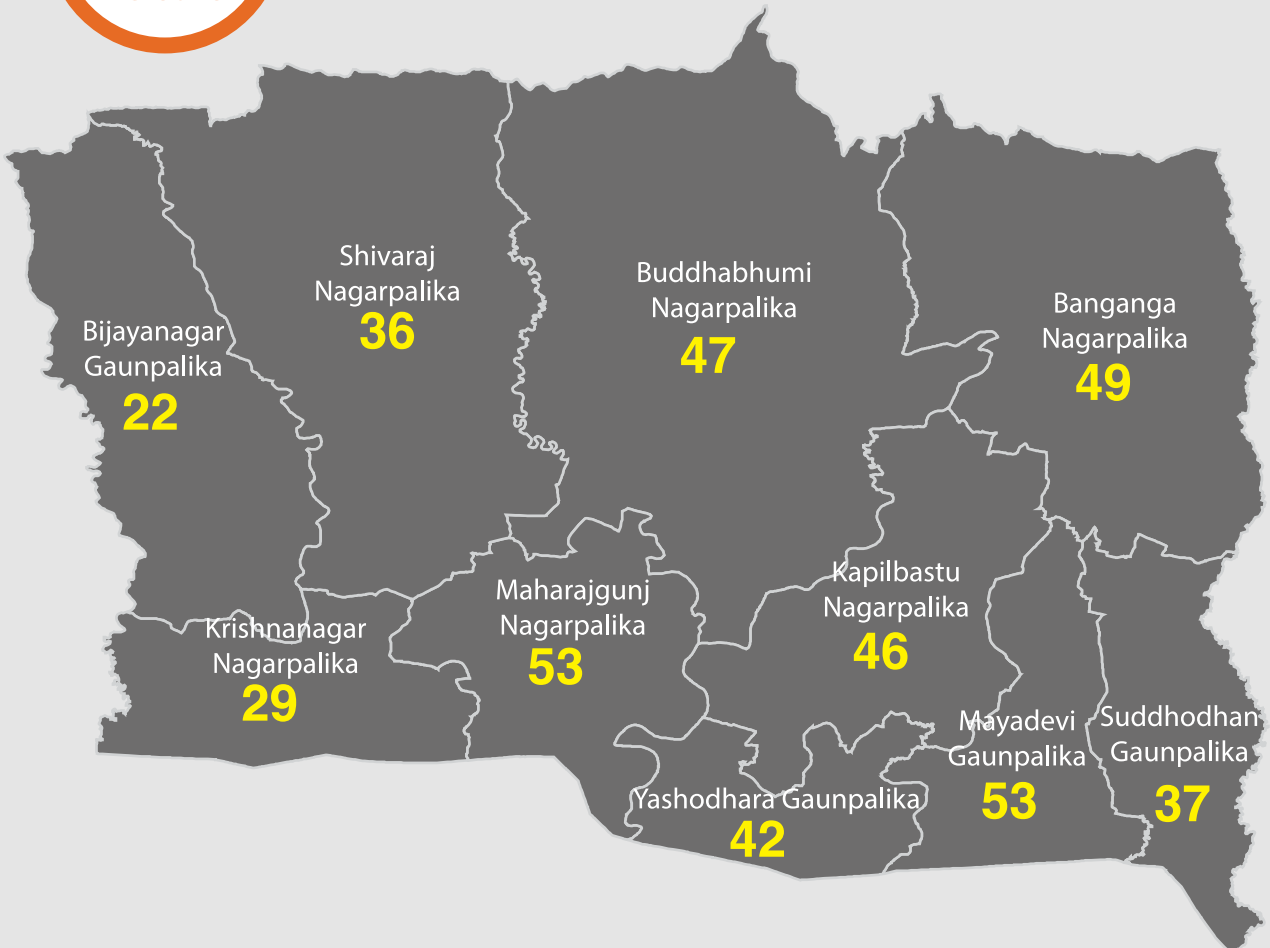
NUMBER OF BLIND - DEAF PERSONS





TOTAL
431
Persons

NUMBER OF PEOPLE WITH PURE MENTAL DISABILITY



Causes of disability

Percentage of people with disabilities



Congenital
62%



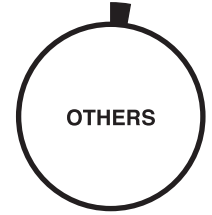
Disease
22%



Accident
13%



Natural Calamities
0.16%



OTHERS
3%

Treatment situation

Under Treatment **51%**

No Treatment **49%**

Assistive device

Received
10%

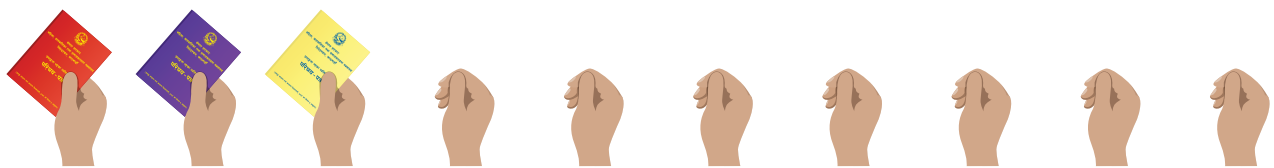


Not received
90%

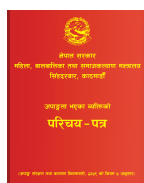
Disability identity card

ID card
34%

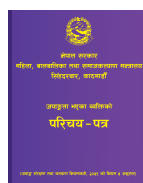
No ID card
66%



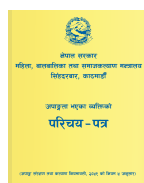
Disability identity card



Red
20%



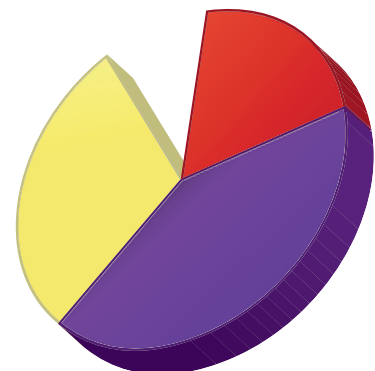
Blue
41%



Yellow
29%



White
10%



Better health for people with disabilities



1 Over **BILLION** people globally experience disability



1 in **7** people

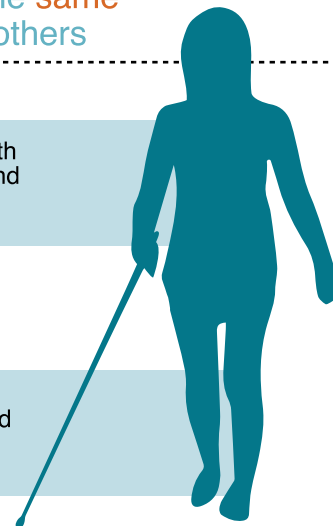
People with disabilities have the same general health care needs as others

But they are:

2x more likely to find health care providers' skills and facilities **inadequate**

3x more likely to be **denied** health care

4x more likely to be treated **badly** in the health care system



1/2 of people with disabilities cannot afford health care

They are **50%** more likely to suffer catastrophic health expenditure



These out of pocket health care payments can push a family into poverty

Rehabilitation and assistive devices can enable people with disabilities to be independent



200 MIL people need glasses or other low-vision devices and do not have access to them



70MIL people need a wheelchair. Only **5-15%** have access to one

360 MIL

people globally have moderate to profound hearing loss. production of hearing aids only meets:

10% of global need **3%** of developing countries; needs



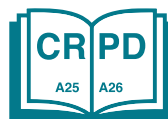
Making all health care services **accessible** to people with disabilities is **achievable** and will reduce unacceptable **health disparities**



remove physical barriers to health facilities, information and equipment



make health care affordable



train all health care workers in disability issues including rights



invest in specific services such as rehabilitation

Source: World report on disability: www.who.int/disabilities/world_report

*icons modified due to print issues

DISABILITY MAPPING IN KAPILVASTU

Legend



Number of people with physical disabilities
2,566



Number of persons with disability related to vision
670



Number of people with mental disabilities
431



Number of people with multiple disabilities
689



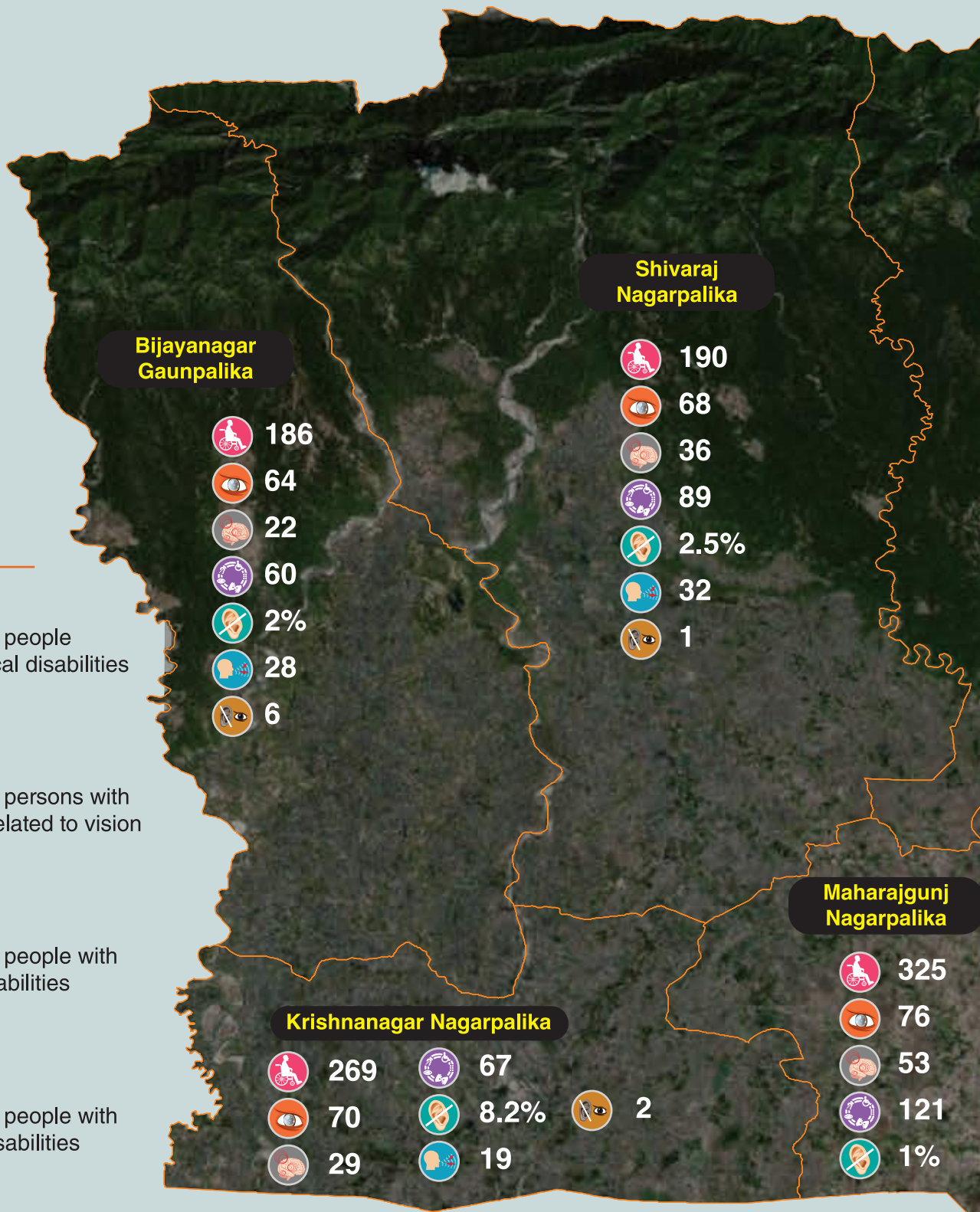
Percentage of people with disability related to hearing
418



Number of persons with disability related to voice and speech
271



Number of blind - deaf persons
49



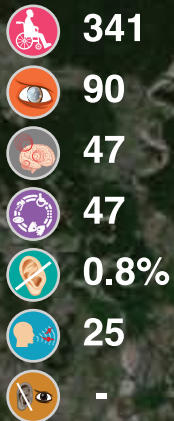
Total number of people with disabilities in Kapilvastu

5095

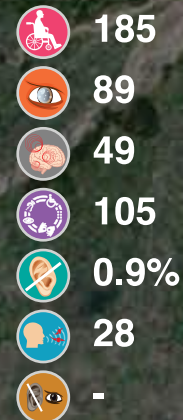


1 out of **112** persons in Kapilvastu are people with disabilities

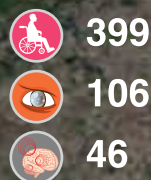
Buddhabhumi Nagarpalika



Banganga Nagarpalika



Kapilbastu Nagarpalika



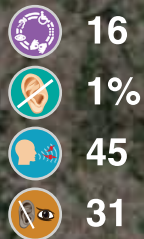
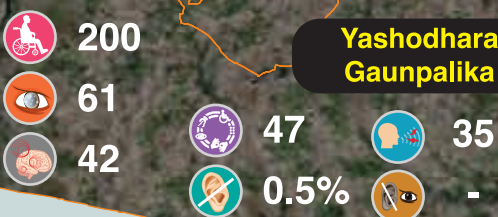
Mayadevi Gaunpalika

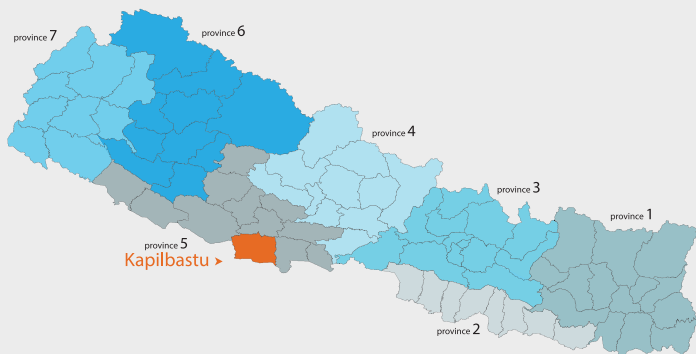


Suddhodhan Gaunpalika



Yashodhara Gaunpalika





Health for the Poorest

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Lalitpur, Nepal

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Email : info@fairmed.ch

Website : www.fairmed.ch



FAIRMED believes that the issue of disability is common challenge that needs to be addressed by all. We believe that strategic interventions are necessary to address existing gaps between policy provisions and implementation with disability inclusiveness. Raise awareness on disability and their rights, reduce discrimination and build disabled friendly infrastructures are some of the key actions to bring people with disability in the forefront of development. FAIRMED applies the approach of Disability Inclusive Development. The concept aims at closing the inequality and poverty gap by making development opportunities inclusive for people with disabilities. Similarly, FAIRMED operates within the legal framework of Universal Human Rights Declaration and the Convention of the Rights of people with disabilities (UNCRPD) with a focus on the Right to Basic Health.

In order to productively carry out its DID approach and to ascertain optimal results, FAIRMED actively networks and collaborates with national and international organizations, implementing partners, respective government agencies and stakeholders to exchange expertise and build synergy.

Possible interventions for Disability Inclusion

FAIRMED Nepal will implement interventions related to disability by aligning its global strategy (DID) with National Health Policy 2014 and NHSS III, which have prioritized the improvement in accessibility of persons with disabilities to health services.

Following are some examples of interventions:

- Promotion of disability friendly health services.
- Piloting in some health facilities to develop it as a model institution for disability friendly health services (at least one model institution in each district).
- Advocacy for disability accessible services
- Support for disability accessible services
- Supporting independent living for people with disabilities.
- Support to develop mechanism to collect and disseminate disability related information through health facilities.
- Support to develop mechanisms to deliver basic health services to people with disabilities.



Above: *Disability Mapping Orientation to Enumerators by Gopal Bhusal, Chairperson of Netrajyoti Sangh*



Above: *Sailesh Gupta, who was facilitated to receive a tricycle during the assistive device distribution event*